

# Benjamin J. Radford

POLITICAL SCIENTIST · DATA SCIENTIST

4115 S. Four Mile Run Drive, Unit B, Arlington, VA 22204

☎ (828) 674-1173 | ✉ benjamin.radford@gmail.com | 🏠 benradford.github.io | 📄 benradford

## Education

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### Ph.D. in Political Science

Durham, NC

DUKE UNIVERSITY

2016

Subfields: Political Methodology and Security, Peace, & Conflict

Dissertation: *Automated Learning of Event Coding Dictionaries for Novel Domains with an Application to Cyberspace*

Committee: Michael Ward (Chair), Kyle Beardsley, Scott de Marchi, and Mark Crescenzi (UNC)

### M.A. in Political Science

Durham, NC

DUKE UNIVERSITY

2013

### B.A. in Mathematics and International Studies

Asheville, NC

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA AT ASHEVILLE

2010

## Research Interests

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**Substantive:** Security & conflict, cybersecurity, WMD, counter-proliferation, event data, measurement.

**Methodological:** Machine learning, Bayesian statistics, natural language processing, forecasting & prediction.

## Research Experience

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### Co-founder & Chief Scientist

Alexandria, VA

LEVELUP RESEARCH, LLC

2018–Present

### Principal Investigator & Principal Data Scientist

Arlington, VA

DARPA I2O (Cyber Incident Attribution PROGRAM), SOTERA DEFENSE SOLUTIONS

2017–2018

### Participant and Evaluator

Arlington, VA

DARPA PROBABILISTIC PROGRAMMING FOR ADVANCED MACHINE LEARNING SUMMER SCHOOL

2017

### Principal Data Scientist

Arlington, VA

DARPA I2O (Network Defense PROGRAM), SOTERA DEFENSE SOLUTIONS

2016–2018

### Senior Data Scientist

Arlington, VA

DARPA I2O (Network Defense PROGRAM), CAERUS ASSOCIATES

2015–2016

## Peer-Reviewed Publications

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“Automated Dictionary Generation for Political Event Coding”

2018

Accepted at *Political Science Research and Methods*.

“Enemy at the Gates: Variation in Economic Growth from Civil Conflict.”

2017

*Journal of Conflict Resolution*: 61(10):2105-2129.

with Shahryar Minhas.

## Technical and Policy Publications

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“Network Traffic Anomaly Detection Using Recurrent Neural Networks”

2017

*Proceedings of the 2017 MSS National Symposium on Sensor & Data Fusion*. Available at arXiv:1803.10769.

with Leonardo Apolonio, Antonio Trias, and Jim A. Simpson.

- “Anomaly Detection in Cyber Network Data Using a Cyber Language Approach”** 2018  
 Prepared for the 2018 ASA Symposium on Data Science and Statistics. Available at arXiv:1808.10742.  
 with Bartley D. Richardson, Shawn E. Davis, Keegan Hines, and David Pekarek.
- “Sequence Aggregation Rules for Anomaly Detection in Computer Network Traffic”** 2018  
 Prepared for the 2018 ASA Symposium on Data Science and Statistics. Available at arXiv:1805.03735.  
 with Bartley D. Richardson and Shawn E. Davis.
- “Small-scale prediction of IEDs in Afghanistan using split-population duration regression”** 2015  
 Submitted to the Office of Naval Research.  
 with Andreas Beger and Michael D. Ward.
- “Comparing GDELT and ICEWS Event Data”** 2013  
 Published online. Available at Research Gate.  
 with Michael D. Ward, Andreas Beger, Josh Cutler, Matthew Dickenson, and Cassy Dorff.
- “The Evolution of US Policy towards Iran’s Nuclear Program: Lessons for the Obama Administration”** 2010  
*UNC Asheville Journal of Undergraduate Research.*
- “Iran Likely to Take Accusatory Stance at CWC Review Conference”** 2008  
*WMD Insights* (April): 39-43.
- “Summary of Recent United Nations Security Council, European Union, and United States Sanctions Against Iran”** 2008  
*WMD Insights* (April): 44-50.  
 with Leonard Spector.
- “Algeria, Emirates Plan Nonproliferation-Friendly Nuclear Programs; Egypt Keeps Fuel Cycle Options Open, Rejects Expanded IAEA Monitoring”** 2008  
*WMD Insights* (June): 2-7.  
 with Leonard Spector.

## Software

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- mmtsne** 2017  
 A package for estimating *multiple maps t-distributed stochastic neighbor embedding* (multiple maps t-SNE) models in R.  
 Open source and available on CRAN: <https://cran.r-project.org/package=mmtsne>

## Working Papers

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- “Multilingual Word Embedding for Zero-Shot Text Classification”** *Working paper*  
 with Yaoyao Dai.
- “Varieties of Authoritarianism and Peace through Trade, 1950-1999”** *Under review*  
 with Joseph Grieco and Christopher Gelpi.

## Works in Progress

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- “Structural Embedding for Explainable Word Vectors”** *with Yaoyao Dai*
- “Forecasting Conflicts in Space and Time with Recurrent CNNs”**
- “Inferring High-Resolution Latent Social Indicators from Unstructured Data”**

## Conference Presentations

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Conference on New Directions in Analyzing Text as Data	2018
Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association	2015, 2018
Military Sensing Symposium, National Symposium on Sensor & Data Fusion	2017
Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association	2015
Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association	2013, 2014, 2015
Duke-UNC International Relations Workshop	2014
Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association	2013

## Invited Talks

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Symposium on Data Science and Statistics, American Statistical Association	2018
Conference on Applied Statistics in Defense, American Statistical Association	2016

## Teaching Experience

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<b>Invited Lecture</b>	Arlington, VA
GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY	Nov. 2017
<i>CSI 899: Computational Research and Applications</i>	
<b>Teaching Assistant</b> for Professor Kyle Beardsley	Durham, NC
DUKE UNIVERSITY	2013
<i>POLSCI 130: Introduction to Political Inquiry</i>	

## Academic Service

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### Reviewer

POLITICAL SCIENCE RESEARCH & METHODS  
INTERNATIONAL STUDIES REVIEW

### Discussant

ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION	2015
Panel on Prediction	

## Grants, Honors, & Awards

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<b>Graduate Studies Fellowship</b> , Duke University	2011–2016
<b>Graduate School Conference Travel Fellowship</b> , Duke University	2015, 14, 13
<b>Finalist</b> , Data Visualization Contest, Duke University	2013
<b>Graduated summa cum laude</b> , University of North Carolina at Asheville	2010
<b>Top Graduating Math Student</b> , University of North Carolina at Asheville	2010
<b>Distinction in International Studies</b> , University of North Carolina at Asheville	2010
<b>Finalist</b> , Hasbro NERF <i>Battle of the Ads</i>	2010